

SUMMARY OF PRODUCT CHARACTERISTICS

1. NAME OF THE VETERINARY MEDICINAL PRODUCT

Bob Martin Clear Wormer 20/230 mg Tablets for Cats & Kittens

2. QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE COMPOSITION

Active Constituents	mg per tablet
Pyrantel Embonate	230.0
Praziquantel	20.0

For the full list of excipients, see section 6.1

3. PHARMACEUTICAL FORM

White to yellowish scored coated tablet. The tablet can be divided into equal halves.

4. CLINICAL PARTICULARS

4.1 Target species

Cats

4.2 Indications for use, specifying the target species

For the treatment of gastrointestinal roundworms and tapeworms:
Toxocara cati, *Toxascaris leonina*, *Dipylidium caninum*, *Taenia taeniaeformis*.

4.3 Contraindications

Do not use simultaneously with piperazine compounds.
Do not use simultaneously with other deworming products without veterinary advice.
Not intended for use in kittens less than 12 weeks of age.
Do not use during pregnancy.

4.4 Special warnings for each target species

There is no permanent treatment for worms. Veterinarians recommend that weaned kittens over 12 weeks old and adult cats should be wormed every 3 months as a routine measure. It is also important to remove sources of possible re-infection such as fleas and mice. If more frequent treatment is required, or for advice on worming kittens less than 12 weeks old, consult a veterinary surgeon or suitably qualified person.

As a precautionary measure to prevent the establishment of *Echinococcus multilocularis* in the UK and Ireland, it is recommended that all dogs and cats entering the country be treated with praziquantel.

4.5 Special precautions for use

i) Special precautions for use in animals

Not intended for use in cats weighing less than 1 kg bodyweight. If signs of disease persist or appear, consult a veterinary surgeon.

ii) Special precautions to be taken by the person administering the medicinal product to animals

In the interests of good hygiene, persons administering the tablets directly to a cat, or by adding them to the cat's food, should wash their hands afterwards.

iii) Other precautions

None.

4.6 Adverse reactions (frequency and seriousness)

Mild and transient digestive tract disorders such as hypersalivation and/or vomiting and mild and transient neurological disorders such as ataxia may occur in extremely rare cases.

4.7 Use during pregnancy, lactation or lay

Not to be used during pregnancy but may be used during lactation.

4.8 Interaction with other medicinal products and other forms of interaction

Do not use simultaneously with piperazine compounds.

4.9 Amount to be administered and administration route

Dosage

The recommended dose rates are: 57.5 mg/kg pyrantel embonate and 5 mg/kg praziquantel. This is equivalent to 1 tablet per 4 kg bodyweight.

Dosing bands are:

Weight of cat

1 - 2 kg:	½ tablet
greater than 2 kg up to 4 kg:	1 tablet
greater than 4 kg up to 6 kg:	1½ tablets
greater than 6 kg:	2 tablets

Administration and Duration of Treatment

Single oral administration. The tablet should be given directly to the animal, but if necessary can be disguised in food.

4.10 Overdose (symptoms, emergency procedures, antidotes), if necessary

No information.

4.11 Withdrawal period

Not applicable.

5. PHARMACOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

An anthelmintic active against gastrointestinal roundworms and tapeworms. The product contains two active ingredients:

1. Pyrantel embonate (pamoate) a tetrahydropyrimidine derivative and
2. Praziquantel, a partially hydrogenated pyrazino-isoquinoline derivative

ATC Vet Code: QP52 AA51

5.1 Pharmacodynamic properties

Pyrantel acts as a cholinergic agonist. Its mode of action is to stimulate nicotinic cholinergic receptors of the parasite, induce spastic paralysis and thereby allow expulsion from the gastrointestinal (GI) system by peristalsis.

Both in vivo and in vitro studies have shown that praziquantel causes severe damage to the parasite integument, resulting in contraction and paralysis. There is an almost instantaneous tetanic contraction of the parasite musculature and a rapid vacuolisation of the syncytial tegument. This rapid contraction has been explained by changes in divalent cation fluxes, especially calcium.

In this fixed combination product pyrantel is active against the following ascarids: *Toxocara cati* and *Toxascaris leonina*. Praziquantel is effective against tapeworms in particular *Dipylidium caninum* and *Taenia taeniaeformis*.

The product has also been shown to be efficacious in the control of hookworms, *Ancylostoma tubaeforme* and *A. braziliense* and the tapeworm *Joyeuxiella pasqualei*, none of which occur naturally in the UK or Ireland but may occasionally be found in imported animals. Since it contains praziquantel, the product is effective against *Echinococcus multilocularis*, which does not occur in the UK or Ireland but is becoming more common in some European countries.

5.2 Pharmacokinetic particulars

Praziquantel is very rapidly absorbed into and distributed throughout the parasite.

6. PHARMACEUTICAL PARTICULARS

6.1 List of excipients

Maize starch
Microcrystalline cellulose
Povidone K25
Magnesium stearate
Silica colloidal anhydrous
Opadry White TF 276U280002

6.2 Incompatibilities

None.

6.3 Shelf-life

Shelf life of the veterinary medicinal product as packaged for sale: 5 years.

6.4 Special precautions for storage

Do not store above 25°C.

Unused halved tablets should be disposed of in the household refuse and not stored.

Do not remove tablets from strip packaging until required for use.

6.5 Nature and composition of immediate packaging

Container material:	Polyethylene coated aluminium foil blister pack
Closure:	Heat seal
Container sizes:	Cartons containing 2 tablets.

6.6 Special precautions for the disposal of unused veterinary medicinal product or waste materials derived from the use of such products, if appropriate

Any unused veterinary medicinal product or waste materials derived from such veterinary medicinal products should be disposed of in accordance with local requirements.

7. MARKETING AUTHORISATION HOLDER

Vetoquinol UK Limited
Steadings Barn
Pury Hill Business Park
Nr. Alderton
Towcester
Northamptonshire
NN12 7LS

8. MARKETING AUTHORISATION NUMBER

Vm 08007/4156

9. DATE OF FIRST AUTHORISATION

09 January 2007

10. DATE OF REVISION OF TEXT

October 2024

Gavin Hall

Approved 09 October 2024